Create the JumpBox

This document shows you how to use the Azure Portal to create a Windows 10 virtual machine in Azure called "JumpBox". This virtual machine will be used to run PowerShell scripts that will initialize the remaining virtual machines required for the exercises and projects in the Intro to Cybersecurity Nanodegree program.

If you don't have an Azure subscription, create a <u>free account</u> before you begin. You will be given 30 free days and a \$200 credit as a first-timer user. Note that once you pass 30 days or \$200, <u>you will be prompted to upgrade your account</u> to maintain services with Azure. Learn more about Azure free account subscriptions here: <u>https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/free/free-account-faq/</u>

IMPORTANT: Please always remember to shut down the virtual machine when not in use to avoid charges on your Azure account.

Step 1. Sign in to Azure

1. Sign in to the Azure portal at https://portal.azure.com.

Step 2. Create a virtual machine

1. Select **"Virtual Machines"** from the Azure Services menu or type **virtual machines** in the search and select **Virtual Machines**.

| ≡ | Microsoft Azure | $\mathcal P$ Search resources, | ervices, and docs (G+/ |) | | | | | | 1 @ ? | ٢ |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---|
| | | Azure services | | Storage accounts | SQL databases | W Azure Database for PostgreS | Azure Cosmos DB | Kubernetes services | Kunction App | → More services | |
| | | Navigate | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Subscriptions | () | Resource groups | | All resource | 15 | D | ashboard | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. In the Virtual machines page, select Add.

- 3. In the **Basics** tab, under **Project details**, note the subscription. If you just created a new account, then you should only have one subscription available. If you have used an Azure account for other projects and have multiple Azure subscriptions, make sure to choose the one you want.
- 4. Then choose to **Create new** resource group. Type *UdacityLabsJumpBox* for the name. Then click "OK."

| Basics Disks Networking Ma | nagement Advanced Tags Review + create | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Create a virtual machine that runs Linux or Windows. Select an image from Azure marketplace or use your own customized image. Complete the Basics tab then Review + create to provision a virtual machine with default parameters or review each tab for full customization. Learn more 🕫 | | | | |
| Project details | | | | | |
| Select the subscription to manage deploy your resources. | ed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all | | | | |
| Subscription * i | Azure subscription 1 | | | | |
| Resource group * (i) | (New) Resource group | | | | |
| | Create new | | | | |
| Instance details | A resource group is a container that holds related | | | | |
| Virtual machine name * (i) | resources for an Azure solution. | | | | |
| Region * 🕕 | Name * | | | | |
| Availability options ① | UdacityLabsJumpBox V | | | | |
| Image * 🥡 | OK Cancel V | | | | |
| Size * () | Standard_D2s_v3 - 2 vcpus, 8 GiB memory (\$70.08/month) | | | | |

 Under Instance details, type JumpBox for the Virtual machine name, choose East US2 for your Region, then choose Windows 10 Pro, Version 1809 for the Image and Standard_B1s for the Size Leave the other defaults.

| Instance details | | |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|
| Virtual machine name * () | JumpBox | \checkmark |
| Region * ① | (US) East US 2 | \checkmark |
| Availability options ① | No infrastructure redundancy required | \checkmark |
| Image * 🕕 | Windows 10 Pro, Version 1809 | \checkmark |
| | Browse all public and private images | |
| Size * (i) | Standard_B1s - 1 vcpu, 1 GiB memory (\$0.00/month) | \sim |
| | Select size | |

 Under Administrator account, provide a username, such as *cyberadmin* and a password. The password must be at least 12 characters long and meet the <u>defined complexity</u> <u>requirements</u>.

| Administrator account | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|----|--|--|
| Username * 🕡 | cyberadmin | ~ | | |
| Password * 🛈 | •••••• | ®⁄ | | |
| Confirm password * ① | ••••• | ۹⁄ | | |

You will need this username and password for your VM later when connecting to the JumpBox - be sure to save it or write it down!

7. Under **Inbound port rules**, choose **Allow selected ports** and then select **RDP (3389)** and **HTTP (80)** from the drop-down.

| Inbound port rules | Inbound port rules | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Select which virtual machine network ports network access on the Networking tab. | Select which virtual machine network ports are accessible from the public internet. You can specify more limited or granular network access on the Networking tab. | | | |
| Public inbound ports * 🛈 | ○ None ● Allow selected ports | | | |
| Select inbound ports * | HTTP (80), RDP (3389) | | | |
| | This will allow all IP addresses to access your virtual machine. This is only recommended for testing. Use the Advanced controls in the Networking tab to create rules to limit inbound traffic to known IP addresses. | | | |

 Leave the remaining defaults and then select the **Review + create** button at the bottom of the page. Once the page updates, select **Create** to finalize deployment of your Virtual Machine.

| Save money | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Save up to 49% with a license you already own using Azure Hybrid Benefit. Learn more | | | | |
| Already have a Windows Server license? * O Yes No | | | | |
| Review + create < Previous Next : Disks > | | | | |

It will take approximately 10 minutes for your deployment to complete. When your deployment is complete, select Go To Resource to continue with the steps below.

| 0 | Your deployment is complete | | | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|
| | Deployment name:CreateVm-MicrosoftWindowsDesktop.WindowStart time:6/18/2020, 11:27:32 AMSubscription:Azure subscription 1Correlation ID:fa86722d-670e-43e6-add4-3c0e1c834db4Resource group:UdacityLabsJumpBox | | | |
| \sim | Deployment details (Download) | | | |
| ^ | Next steps | | | |
| | Setup auto-shutdown Recommended | | | |
| | Monitor VM health, performance and network dependencies Recommended | | | |
| | Run a script inside the virtual machine Recommended Go to resource Create another VM | | | |
| | | | | |

Step 3. Configure the virtual machine

1. Return to the Virtual machines page.

| Home > Virtual machines Default Directory | | | | | | Documentati | on d' X |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| + Add (S) Reservations ≡≡ Edit columns (C) Refresh | 🖉 Assign tags 🕞 Start 🤤 | Restart 🗌 Stop 前 Delete 💷 Serv | rices | | | | |
| Subscriptions: Azure subscription 1 | | | | | | | |
| Filter by name All resource | groups 🗸 🗸 | / All types | ✓ All locations | ✓ All tags | 5 V | No grouping | \sim |
| 1 items | | | | | | | |
| Name ↑↓ Type ↑↓ | Status | Resource group ↑↓ | Location \uparrow_{\downarrow} | Source | Maintenance status | Subscription \uparrow_{\downarrow} | |
| JumpBox Virtual machine | Running | UdacityLabsJumpBox | East US | Marketplace | ÷ | Azure subscription 1 | |

2. Click JumpBox. Go to Reset password

| Но | Home > | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 9 | JumpBox & | | | | |
| 2 | Search (Cmd+/) « | | | | |
| 9 | Insights | | | | |
| | Alerts | | | | |
| ńά | Metrics | | | | |
| * | Diagnostic settings | | | | |
| ₽ | Logs | | | | |
| | Connection monitor | | | | |
| Su | pport + troubleshooting | | | | |
| \otimes | Resource health | | | | |
| ** | Boot diagnostics | | | | |
| 5 | Performance diagnostics (Preview) | | | | |
| 1 | Reset password | | | | |
| * | Redeploy | | | | |
| (} | Maintenance | | | | |
| | Serial console | | | | |
| | Connection troubleshoot | | | | |

3. Choose Reset configuration only and click update

| Home > fumpBox Reset password Virtual machine | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | « 🛛 🖶 Update 🔀 Discard | | | | |
| Insights | This uses the VMAccess extension to reset the built-in administrator account and reset the Remote Desktop servi | | | | |
| 💵 Alerts | for that user. Learn more | | | | |
| m Metrics | Mode ① ○ Reset password | | | | |
| Image: Section of the sectio | | | | | |
| 🖆 Logs | | | | | |
| Sconnection monitor | | | | | |

Step 4. Connect to your JumpBox

Mac Users: Before you begin, you need an RDP client such as this <u>Remote Desktop Client</u> from the Mac App Store.

1. Click the **Connect** button on the overview page for your virtual machine and **select RDP** from the dropdown menu.

| JumpBox 🖈 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 🖉 Connect ▷ Start | t 🤇 Restart 🔲 Stop 😥 Capture 📋 Delete 💍 Refresh | | |
| Sverview | RDP | m vith your virtual machine. $ ightarrow$ | | |
| Activity log | SSH | | | |
| Access control (IAM) | Bastion | yLabsJumpBox | | : N/A |
| Tags | | ng | | : 52.177.1.251 |
| | Location | : East US 2 | Private IP address | : 10.0.0.4 |
| Diagnose and solve problems | Subscription (change) | : Azure subscription 1 | Public IP address (IPv6) | : - |
| Settings | Subscription ID | : eca4ac5a-dbc6-4a40-a75a-d8882a451590 | Private IP address (IPv6) | : - |
| A Networking | Computer name | : JumpBox | Virtual network/subnet | : UdacityLabsJumpBox-vnet/default |
| | Operating system | : Windows (Windows 10 Pro) | DNS name | : Configure |
| S Connect | Size | : Standard D2s v3 (2 vcpus, 8 GiB memory) | | |
| B Disks | To a (dama) | | | |
| Size | Tags (change) | : Click here to add tags | | |

2. In the **Connect** page, keep the default options to connect by **Public IP address**, over port 3389, and click **Download RDP file**.

| Overview | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Activity log | RDP SSH BASTION |
| Access control (IAM) | Connect with RDP |
| Tags | To connect to your virtual machine via RDP, select an IP address, optionally change the port number, and download the |
| Diagnose and solve problems | RDP file. |
| | IP address * |
| Settings | Public IP address (52.242.89.186) |
| 🚨 Networking | Port number * |
| 🖉 Connect | 3389 |
| Bisks | Download RDP File |
| Size | |

3. Open the downloaded RDP file and click **Connect** when prompted.

4. If you are on a PC: In the Windows Security window, select More choices and then select Use a different account. Using the administrator account username and password you created for your Virtual Machine in Step 2, type the username as localhost\username, and enter the password you created, and then click OK.

If you are on a Mac: The Microsoft Remote Desktop Client will open when you open the RDP file. Using the administrator account username and password **you created** for your Virtual Machine in Step 2, type the username as **localhost**\username, and enter the password you created for the virtual machine, and then click **Continue**.



5. You may receive a certificate warning during the sign-in process. Click **Yes** or **Continue** to create the connection.

Congratulations! Your JumpBox VM is ready!!!

IMPORTANT: Please always remember to shut down the virtual machine when not in use to avoid charges in your Azure account. The status of the ALL VM should be stopped

You can shut down the VM by clicking the **Power** button and **"shut down"** inside the VM or click on the **"Stop"** button on the VM overview page.



Click the Power icon and click "shut down" inside the VM

| ♥ JumpBox ☆ Virtual machine | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Search (Cmd+/) « | 🖉 Connect 🗁 Start 🤇 Restart 🔲 Stop 🔯 Capture | 🗓 Delete 💍 Refresh | | | |
| • Overview | Resource group (change) : UdacityLabsJumpBox | | | | |
| Activity log | Status : Updating | | | | |
| Access control (IAM) | Location : East US 2 | | | | |

Click the Stop button on the VM overview page

Make sure the status is **Stopped.**

| □ Name ↑↓ | Type ↑↓ | Status | Resource group \uparrow_{\downarrow} | Location \uparrow_{\downarrow} |
|-----------|-----------------|---------|--|----------------------------------|
| JumpBox | Virtual machine | Stopped | UdacityLabsJumpBox | East US 2 |